

Rufin, Carlos (Full Professor)

Refereed Journal Articles

Journal Article, Academic Journal

- Haxhi, I., Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2024). After the Collapse: Spontaneous Institutionalization and the Emergence of Market Institutions. *Academy of Management Review*. <https://doi.org/10.5465/amr.2021.0045>
- Casarejos, F., Rufin, C., Engel, I. (2021). Regenerative Democracy for Envisioning and Fostering Flourishing Societies. *Sustainability*, 13(11), 5808-5029.
- Rufin, C., de Miranda, M., Moskowicz, M. (2020). International experiences of criminal violence and delivery of urban basic services: the case of electricity. *Environment and Urbanization*, 32(2), 599-614.
- Rufin, C., Manzetti, L. L. (2019). Institutions and Policy Choices: The New Left in Brazil. *Iberoamericana – Nordic Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 48(1), 40-52.
- Wassmer, U., Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2017). Alliances Between Firms and Nonprofits: A Multiple and Behavioral Agency Approach. *Journal of Management Studies*, 54(6), 854-875.
- El Hage, F. S., Rufin, C. (2016). Context analysis for a new regulatory model for electric utilities in Brazil. *Energy Policy*, 97, 145-154.
- Sarkar, S., Rufin, C., Houghton, J. Inequality and Entrepreneurial Thresholds. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 33(2018), 278-295. doi: 10.1016/jbusvent.2017.12.009
- Kolk, A., Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2014). Reviewing a Decade of Research on the “Base/Bottom of the Pyramid” (BOP) Concept. *Business and Society*, 53(3), 338-377.
- Rufin, C. (2013). The Energy of Brazil: Tudo acaba em samba. *Law and Business Review of the Americas*, 18(2013), 585-605.
- Rufin, C., Rivera-Santos, M. (2012). Between Commonweal and Competition: Understanding Public-Private Partnerships. *Journal of Management*, 38(5), 1634-1654.
- Rufin, C., Rivera-Santos, M. (2012). Between Commonweal and Competition: Understanding Public-Private Partnerships. *Journal Of Management*, 38(5), 1634-1654.
- Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C., Kolk, A. (2012). Bridging the Institutional Divide: Partnerships in Subsistence Markets. *Journal of Business Research*, 65(12), 1721-1727.
- Rufin, C., Rivera-Santos, M. (2011). Odd Couples: Understanding Firm-NGO Alliances. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 94(Supplement 1), 55-70.
- Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2010). Global Village vs. Small Town: Understanding Networks at the Base of the Pyramid. *International Business Review*, 19, 126-139.
- Nebus, J., Rufin, C. (2010). Extending the Bargaining Power Model: Explaining Bargaining Outcomes among nations, MNEs, and NGOs. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 41, 996-1015.

Rufin, C., Parada, P., Serra, E. (2008). The Paradox of Multidomestic Strategies in a Globalizing World: Evidence from Nonmarket Strategies in Developing Countries. *Revista Brasileira de Gestão de Negócios*, 10(26), 63-85.

Kumar, R., Rangan, U. S., Rufin, C. (2005). Negotiating Complexity and Legitimacy in Independent Power Project Development. *Journal Of World Business*, 40(3), 302-320.

Mahmood, I. P., Rufin, C. (2005). From Big Push to Big Pull: The Paradox of Government Action. *Academy Of Management Review*, 30(2), 338-360.

Rufin, C., Rangan, U. S., Kumar, R. (2003). The Role of the State and Changing Value Dynamics. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 62(4), 649-675.

Journal Article, In-House Journal

Manzetti, L., Millan, J., Rufin, C. (2005). Innovative Approaches to Overcome Utility Theft and Tariff Delinquency. *Infrastructure and Financial Markets Review*, 11(4), 1-6.

Rufin, C. (2002). Sustainability of Power Sector Reform in Latin Americas Small Countries. *Infrastructure and Financial Markets Review*, 8(3), 1-6.

Journal Article, Professional Journal

Goulding, A. J., Rufin, C., Swinand, G. P. (1999). The Role of Vibrant Retail Electricity Markets in Assuring That Wholesale Power Markets Operate Efficiently. *Electricity Journal*, 12(10), 61-65.

Books

Book, Non-Scholarly-New

Saini, S. K., Joshi, R., Rufin, C. (2019). *Winning the Heart to Improve Life of Socially Deprived*. New Delhi: Blue Rose Publishers.

Rufin, C. (2017). *Criando negócios na base da pirâmide*. Sao Paulo: Empreende.

Book, Scholarly-New

Rufin, C., Márquez, P. (2011). *Private Utilities and Poverty Alleviation: Market Initiatives at the Base of the Pyramid* (pp. 250). Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Rufin, C. (2004). *The Political Economy of Institutional Change in the Electricity Supply Industry: Shifting Currents*. Cheltenham, England, and Northampton, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.

Book Chapters

Book, Chapter in Non-Scholarly Book-New

Bas, C., Rufin, C., Vigier, F. (2019). Middle East and West Asia. *The Localization of Global Agendas: How local action is transforming territories and communities*. Barcelona: United Cities and Local Governments/Cités et Gouvernements Locaux Unis.

Rufin, C., El Hage, F. S., Delgado, M. A. (2015). Contexto regulatório e perspectivas para o setor de distribuição de energia. *Regulação técnica e econômica em monopólios*

naturais: Reflexões conceituais e metodológicas no setor de distribuição de energia elétrica. Rio de Janeiro: Synergia Editora.

Rufin, C., Zucchini, D., Senderowitsch, R., Sanchez, M. E. (2014). The Dominican Republic: Moving from Exit to Voice—Shifting Incentives in the Power Sector. *Problem-Driven Political Economy Analysis: The World Bank's Experience*. Washington DC: World Bank. 144 Wildwood Avenue

Book, Chapter in Scholarly Book-New

Rufin, C., Rivera-Santos, M. (2013). Cross-sector governance: from institutions to partnerships, and back to institutions. *Social Partnerships and Responsible Business: A Research Handbook*. Oxford: Routledge.

Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2012). Bottom-of-the-Pyramid strategies and networks. In Hemant Merchant and Alain Verbeke (Eds.), *Handbook of Research on International Strategic Management*. Cheltenham, England, and Northampton, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.

Rufin, C., Manzetti, L. (2012). The Political Economy of Regulatory Policy. In Peter Kingstone and Deborah Yashar (Eds.), *Handbook of Latin American Politics*. Routledge.

Rufin, C., Arboleda, L. F. (2007). Utilities and the Poor: A Story From Colombia. In Kash Rangan, John Quelch, Gustavo Herrero, and Brooke Barton (Eds.), *Business Solutions for the Global Poor: Creating Social and Economic Value* (pp. 107-116). San Francisco: Josey-Bass.

Rufin, C. (2005). Multilateral Institutions and Market-oriented Reform: Have They Changed the Nature of MNC-Government Relations. In Sushil Vachani (Ed.), *Transformations in Global Governance: Implications for Multinationals and Other Stakeholders* (pp. 73-95). Cheltenham, England, and Northampton, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.

Rufin, C. (2004). Regional Public Goods and Infrastructure. In Antoni Esteveordal (Ed.), *Regional Public Goods: From Theory to Practice*. Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank and Asian Development Bank.

Solar, F., Rufin, C. (2003). Guatemalas Reforms in the Balance. In Jaime Millón and Nils von der Fehr (Eds.), *Keeping the Lights On: Power Sector Reform in Latin America*. Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank.

Non-Refereed Journal Articles

Journal Article, Academic Journal

Storopoli, J., Ramos, H., Quirino, G., Rufin, C. (2019). Themes and Methods in Sustainability Research. *Journal of Environmental Management & Sustainability / Revista de Gestão Ambiental e Sustentabilidade*, 8(3), 410-430.

Kolk, A., Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C. (2018). Multinationals, international business, and poverty: A cross-disciplinary research overview and conceptual framework. *Journal of International Business Policy*, 1(1-2), 92-115.

Casarejos, F., Bastos, C. R., Rufin, C., Frota, M. N. (2018). Rethinking packaging production and consumption vis-à-vis circular economy: a case study of compostable cassava starch-based material. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 201, 1019-1028.

Nuer, A., Rivera-Santos, M., Rufin, C., van Dijk, G. (2016). Leaving a Social Venture: Social Entrepreneurial Exit among the Maasai in Northern Tanzania. *Africa Journal of Management*, 2(3), 281-299.

Swinand, G. P., Rufin, C., Sharma, C. D. (2005). Valuing Assets Using Real Options: An Application to Deregulated Electricity Markets. *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, 17(2).

Journal Article, Professional Journal

Rufin, C. (2004). Political and Regulatory Risk in Latin Americas Electric Power Industry. *Latin America Energy Report*, 1, 10-13.

Other Intellectual Contributions

Other

Rufin, C. (in press). *Community Toilets and the Challenge of Urban Sanitation*. Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning.

Written Case with Instructional Material

Rufin, C., Pinto, E. (in press). Afro Reggae. *Babson College Case Research Database*.

Rivera, M., Rufin, C. (2008). Mobile Phones in Cameroon. *Babson College Case Research Database*.

Conference Proceedings

Conference Proceeding

Mahmood, I. P., Rufin, C. (2002). *From Big Push to Big Pull: The Paradox of Government Action*. Academy of Management annual conference.

Braga, K., Rufin, C., Brandao, R., Torres, E. (2016). *Financial Regulation of the Electricity Distributors: Necessity and Feasibility* (vol. 106, pp. 166-174). Energy Procedia.

Nebus, J. F., Rufin, C. (2008). *Extending the Bargaining Power Model: Explaining Bargaining Outcomes Among Nations, MNE and NGOs*. Academy of International Business.

Presentations

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), (presentation at local workshop), "La financiación de la transición energética hacia fuentes sostenibles," Universidad Científica del Sur, Lima, Peru. (November 24, 2023).

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), XI SINGEP-CIK Conference, "Financing the energy transition: The impact of climate change policies on the global financial system," Universidade Nove de Julho and Cyrus Institute of Knowledge, Sao Paulo, Brazil (delivered online). (October 23, 2023).

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), International Workshop on Urban Ecology and Sustainability 2024, "Big Data for Climate Change Adaptation: A Decision-making Tool for Cities in the Global South," Fudan University and Suffolk University, online (worldwide scope). (August 15, 2023).

- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), GOAL Blue Sky Session "Harnessing the Power of AI in INGOs: Transforming Crisis to Resilience", "AI CLIMATE. FOR RESILIENCE BUILDING: A DECISION-MAKING TOOL FOR RESILIENCE BUILDING IN CITIES OF THE GLOBAL SOUTH THE CASES OF TEGUCIGALPA AND THE SULA VALLEY, HONDURAS," GOAL, virtual (worldwide audience). (July 29, 2023).
- Mortarini, Alessandra (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Author Only), Measuring Development 2023 Conference, "AI Climate: A Decision-Making Tool for Resilience Building In Cities of the Global South The Cases of Tegucigalpa and the Sula Valley, Honduras," World Bank, Washington, DC. (July 21, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Control of Public Finance in Central Asia, "Investing in the Energy Transition and Control of Public Finance in Central Asia," Tashkent Institute of Finance, Tashkent, Uzbekistan. (May 30, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Climate Adaptation Forum, "AI Climate: a decision-making tool for climate resilience," Federal University of Alfnas, Alfnas, Brazil. (March 10, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Forum on Artificial Intelligence and Climate Change in Sula Valley, Honduras, "AI Climate: a decision-making tool for climate resilience," Habitat for Humanity Honduras, San Pedro Sula, Honduras. (February 24, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), (not a public event), "AI Climate: a decision-making tool for climate resilience," United Nations Development Program (UNDP) Kyrgyz Republic office, Bishkek, Kyrgyz Republic. (February 9, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Mortarini, Alessandra (Presenter & Author), Adaptación al cambio climático: de lo global a lo local, "AI Climate: A decision-making tool for climate resilience," Instituto Tecnológico de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey, Monterrey, Mexico. (January 26, 2023).
- Rufin, Carlos, Fourth International Workshop on Urban Ecological Security and Sustainability, "Challenges to the Energy Transition in The Cities of The Global South," Fudan University and Suffolk University, online. (December 3, 2022).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Kayyali, Sari (Presenter & Author), RCC Roundtable 2022, "Sustaining Resilient Networks in Low-Income Communities of Color Using Clean-Energy Enterprises," Relational Coordination Council, Suffolk University. (November 4, 2022).
- Rufin, Carlos, Issues of Ensuring the Sustainability of the Banking and Financial System in the Context of Globalization, "The impact of climate change policies on the global financial system," Tashkent Institute of Finance, Tashkent, Uzbekistan. (June 10, 2022).
- Rufin, Carlos, 2021 International Workshop on Urban Ecological Security and Sustainability, "Application of an Artificial Intelligence Tool to Enhance Climate Resilience in Vulnerable Urban Communities," Suffolk University and Fudan University, virtual. (June 28, 2021).
- Rufin, Carlos, 2019 International Workshop on Urban Ecological Security and Sustainability, "Small-scale green infrastructure interventions in low-income neighborhoods to mitigate climate change-related risks," Fudan University, Shanghai, China. (June 25, 2019).
- Rufin, Carlos, 2018 International Workshop on Urban Ecological Security and Sustainability, "Urban sustainability, governance, and policy in a federal system," Suffolk University, Boston. (June 2018).

- Rufin, Carlos, Sustainable Cities Conference, "Violence and Access to Basic Services in Informal Urban Communities," Fordham University, New York, NY. (May 2018).
- Rufin, Carlos, Urban Affairs Association 48th Annual Meeting, "Violence and Access to Basic Services by the Urban Poor in Developing Countries," Urban Affairs Association, Toronto, Canada. (April 2018).
- Rufin, Carlos, SINGEP 6th Annual Conference, "Energy for the Sustainable City," Universidade Nove de Julho, Sao Paulo, Brazil. (November 2017).
- Rufin, Carlos, TEDx at Babson College, "Disruptive Innovation at the Base of the Pyramid," Babson College TEDx, Wellesley, Massachusetts. (April 2017).
- Rufin, Carlos, Academy of International Business Latin America Conference, "Bridging institutional voids at the urban Base of the Pyramid," Academy of International Business, Lima, Peru. (March 10, 2017).
- Rufin, Carlos, Conferência AdCont (Administração e Contabilidade), "A informação contábil na gestão e monitoramento de contratos de concessão e PPPs," Fundação Getulio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. (October 30, 2016).
- Rufin, Carlos, Academy of International Business Conference, "Bridging institutional voids at the urban Base of the Pyramid," Academy of International Business, New Orleans. (July 30, 2016).
- Rufin, Carlos, 1st International Conference and Expo on Biomass Gasification Technologies, "Policy and Regulatory Considerations for Promotion of Biomass Technologies," National University of Sciences and Technology, Islamabad, Pakistan. (July 1, 2016).
- Manzetti, Luigi, Rufin, Carlos, REPAL 2016, "Institutions and Policy Choices: The New Left in Argentina and Brazil," REPAL, Boston. (June 15, 2016).
- Rufin, Carlos, Research Seminar, "Bridging institutional voids at the urban Base of the Pyramid," University of Amsterdam Business School, Amsterdam. (December 10, 2015).
- Rufin, Carlos, Emerging Markets Seminar, "Bridging institutional voids at the urban Base of the Pyramid," D'Amore-McKim School of Business, Northeastern University, Boston. (November 15, 2015).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Academy of International Business Northeast Research Frontiers Conference, "Political Economy of Utility Service Provision in Brazil's Favelas," Academy of International Business Northeast, Boston. (October 24, 2015).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies Brazil Seminar, "Politics of Utility Service Provision in Brazil's Favelas," Harvard University, Cambridge, MA. (October 2, 2015).
- Murphy, Matthew (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Author Only), Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Academy of Management Conference, "From conflict to alignment: MNEs operating in the presence of co-existing institutional environments," Academy of Management, Vancouver, BC, Canada. (August 5, 2015).
- Nebus, James (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Author Only), Albareda, Laura (Author Only), Academy of International Business Conference, "Dynamic Bargaining Analysis:

Applications to Internet Governance," Academy of International Business, Bangalore, India. (July 15, 2015).

Rufin, Carlos, Symposium in Celebration of Jorge I. Domínguez, "Politics of Utility Service Provision in Brazil's Favelas," Harvard University, Cambridge, MA. (May 4, 2015).

Nuer, Alexander (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Annual Meeting, "Maasai or Tanzanian? Institutional isolation/integration of subsistence markets & business ventures," Academy of Management, Philadelphia. (August 7, 2014).

Pan, Xia (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Annual Meeting, "Business Models at the BoP in China," Academy of Management, Philadelphia. (August 6, 2014).

Nebus, James (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Author Only), Albareda, Laura (Author Only), Annual Meeting, "Mixed Methods Analysis for Bargaining Power Dynamics," Academy of International Business, Vancouver, BC, Canada. (July 31, 2014).

Rufin, Carlos, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies Tuesday Seminar, "A Reform Too Far: Political Value vs. Economic Necessity," Harvard University, Cambridge, MA. (February 4, 2014).

Nebus, James (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Author Only), Albareda, Laura (Author Only), AIB 2013, "A Methodological Approach for Bargaining Power Dynamics," Academy of International Business, Istanbul. (June 2013).

Rufin, Carlos, Wassmer, Ulrich (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Academy of Management Conference 2012, "FIRM-NGO COLLABORATIONS: AN AGENCY THEORY PERSPECTIVE," International Management Division, Boston, MA. (August 2012).

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Author Only), 4th Annual Summit on Peace and Prosperity through Trade and Commerce - "C.K. Prahalad's Legacy: Business for Poverty Alleviation", "How different are BOP markets really? International market selection at the BOP," University of San Diego, San Diego. (September 2011).

Rufin, Carlos (Author Only), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Academy of Management Conference, International Management Division, "Understanding the Complexity of Partnerships in Subsistence Markets," Academy of Management, San Antonio. (August 2011).

Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Academy of International Business Conference, "Understanding the Complexity of Partnerships in Subsistence Markets," Academy of International Business, Nagoya, Japan. (July 22, 2011).

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Kolk, Ans (Author Only), 2010 Annual Conference, "Moving from dyadic to quadripartite collaborations," Academy of Management, Montreal (Canada). (2010).

Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Kolk, Ans (Author Only), 2010 Annual Conference, "Moving from dyadic to quadripartite collaborations," Academy of International Business, Rio de Janeiro (Brazil). (2010).

- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Presenter & Author), Kolk, Ans (Author Only), Third Subsistence Marketplaces Conference, "Moving from dyadic to quadripartite collaborations," University of Illinois, Chicago. (2010).
- Rufin, Carlos (Presenter & Author), Rivera-Santos, Miguel (Author Only), Re-Imagining Partnerships for the Global Social Good, "Cross-sectoral governance: from networks to partnerships," Brunel University, London (UK). (April 29, 2010).
- Nebus, James F, Rufin, Carlos, "Measuring Power in the Bargaining Power Model," Academy of International Business, San Diego, California. (2009).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "Myth or reality? Understanding the impact of BOP initiatives on poverty," Academy of International Business, San Diego, California. (2009).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "Myth or reality? Understanding the impact of BOP initiatives on poverty," Academy of Management Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois. (2009).
- Nebus, James, Rufin, Carlos, AIB 2009, "Measuring Power in the Bargaining Power Model," Academy of International Business, San Diego, CA. (July 2009).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "Global Village vs. Small Town: Understanding Networks at the Base of the Pyramid," Academy of Management annual conference, Anaheim, California. (August 2008).
- Nebus, James, Rufin, Carlos, AIB 2008, "Extending the Bargaining Power Model: Explaining Bargaining Outcomes Among Nations, MNEs, and NGOs," Academy of International Business. (July 2008).
- Nebus, James F., Rufin, Carlos, "Extending the Bargaining Power Model: Explaining Bargaining Outcomes Among Nations, MNEs, and NGOs," Academy of International Business, Milan, Italy. (July 2008).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "Global Village vs. Small Town: Understanding Networks at the Base of the Pyramid," Academy of International Business, Milan, Italy. (July 2008).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "PPPs as Nonmarket Strategy," Strategic Management Society Conference, San Diego, California. (October 2007).
- Rufin, Carlos, Parada, Pedro, Serra, Esteban, "The Tension between Market and Nonmarket Strategies in the Internationalization Process," Strategic Management Society Conference, San Diego, California. (October 2007).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "Between Commonweal and Competition," Academy of Management annual conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (August 2007).
- Rufin, Carlos, Parada, Pedro, Serra, Esteban, "The Paradox of Multidomestic Strategies in a Globalizing World: Evidence from Nonmarket Strategies in Developing Countries," Strategic Management Society Conference, Vienna, Austria. (October 2006).
- Nebus, James F, Rufin, Carlos, "Extending the Bargaining Power Model: Explaining Governance Outcomes Among Nations, MNEs, and NGOs," Academy of Management annual conference, Atlanta, Georgia. (August 2006).

- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "MNE-NGO Alliances in Developing Countries," Academy of Management annual conference, Atlanta, Georgia. (August 2006).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rivera-Santos, Miguel, "MNE-NGO Alliances in Developing Countries," Academy of International Business, Beijing, China. (July 2006).
- Rufin, Carlos, "Evaluating the Sustainability of Privatization and Regulatory Reform: Brazil in Comparative Perspective," Brazil in Comparative Perspective (Cornell University), Ithaca, New York. (April 2005).
- Lawaetz, Simone, Millan, Jaime, Manzetti, Luigi, Pinhel, Antonio, Rufin, Carlos, "Innovative Approaches to Slum Electrification," World Bank Energy Week, Washington, District of Columbia. (April 2005).
- Rufin, Carlos, Rangan, U Srinivasa, "Institutional Change in the Electricity Industry: Initial Evidence," Academy of Management annual conference, New Orleans, Louisiana. (August 2004).
- Kumar, Rajesh, Rangan, U Srinivasa, Rufin, Carlos, "Greenfield Investment in the Global Energy Industry," Academy of International Business, Stockholm, Sweden. (July 2004).
- Rufin, Carlos, Romero, Evanan, "Institutional Sustainability in Latin America: Unraveling Commitments," Academy of International Business, Stockholm, Sweden. (July 2004).
- Rufin, Carlos, Romero, Evanan, "Institutional Sustainability in Latin America: Unraveling Commitments," Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Research Conference, Washington, District of Columbia. (November 2003).
- Rufin, Carlos, "Entry, Voice and Loyalty: Legitimizing Privatization Through NGOs," Academy of International Business, Monterey, California. (July 2003).