

Region:

(N=500)	n	%
Northeast -----	192	38.40
South -----	73	14.60
Midwest -----	131	26.20
West -----	104	20.80

Hello, my name is _____ and I am conducting a survey for Suffolk University/USA Today and I would like to get your opinions on some issues of the day. We are calling just residents in the United States who identify with Russian or Ukrainian ethnicity. Would you like to spend seven minutes to help us out?

1. Are you currently a resident of the U.S. who identifies as Russian or Ukrainian?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes – Russian -----	500	100.00

2. Which do you most closely identify as – male, female, or non-binary (transgender, gender variant, non-conforming)?

(N=500)	n	%
Male -----	241	48.20
Female -----	253	50.60
Non-Binary (transgender, gender variant, non-conforming) -----	6	1.20

3. Do you think of yourself as a Democrat, Republican, or Independent? {IF INDEPENDENT, "Which party do you lean toward/feel closest to"}

(N=500)	n	%
Democrat -----	153	30.60
Republican -----	132	26.40
Independent -----	174	34.80
Other -----	28	5.60
Refused -----	13	2.60

4. What is your age category?

(N=500)	n	%
18-24 Years -----	44	8.80
25-34 Years -----	90	18.00
35-49 Years -----	172	34.40
50-64 Years -----	109	21.80
65-74 Years -----	55	11.00
75+ -----	28	5.60
Refused -----	2	0.40

5. About how long have you lived in the U.S.?

(N=500)	n	%
Less than 10 years -----	19	3.80
Between 10 – 20 years -----	78	15.60
Between 20 – 30 years -----	145	29.00
More than 30 years -----	93	18.60
All my life -----	161	32.20
Refused -----	4	0.80

6. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Approve----- | 182 | 36.40 |
| Disapprove----- | 240 | 48.00 |
| Undecided----- | 78 | 15.60 |
7. Do you support or oppose the recent invasion of Ukraine in February?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|----------------|-----|-------|
| Support----- | 15 | 3.00 |
| Oppose----- | 434 | 86.80 |
| Undecided----- | 51 | 10.20 |
8. Did Ukraine provoke this invasion by its own actions – yes or no?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|----------------|-----|-------|
| Yes----- | 68 | 13.60 |
| No----- | 370 | 74.00 |
| Undecided----- | 62 | 12.40 |
9. Who would you like to see prevail in this conflict – Russia or Ukraine?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|----------------|-----|-------|
| Russia----- | 29 | 5.80 |
| Ukraine----- | 363 | 72.60 |
| Undecided----- | 108 | 21.60 |
10. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's handling of the Russia/Ukraine conflict?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Approve----- | 201 | 40.20 |
| Disapprove----- | 217 | 43.40 |
| Undecided----- | 82 | 16.20 |
11. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Vladimir Putin is doing as President of Russia?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Approve----- | 30 | 6.00 |
| Disapprove----- | 427 | 85.40 |
| Undecided----- | 43 | 8.60 |
12. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Volodymyr Zelensky is doing as President of Ukraine?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Approve----- | 360 | 72.00 |
| Disapprove----- | 76 | 15.20 |
| Undecided----- | 64 | 12.80 |
13. Is your opinion of Putin better, worse, or the same as it was compared to before the most recent attack in February?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|----------------|-----|-------|
| Better----- | 16 | 3.20 |
| Worse----- | 315 | 63.00 |
| Same----- | 146 | 29.20 |
| Undecided----- | 23 | 4.60 |

14. What one word best describes President Putin, in your opinion?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|--------------------------------------------|----|-------|
| "Dictator/Tyrant" ----- | 75 | 15.00 |
| "Evil/Monster" ----- | 48 | 9.60 |
| "Crazy/Insane" ----- | 46 | 9.20 |
| "Awful/Horrible/Despicable/Terrible" ----- | 47 | 9.40 |
| "Criminal/Corrupt" ----- | 32 | 6.40 |
| "Mean/Bully/Cruel" ----- | 43 | 8.60 |
| "Hitler/Nazi/Fascist" ----- | 20 | 4.00 |
| "Murderer/Killer" ----- | 7 | 1.40 |
| "Deranged/Delusional/Unhinged" ----- | 10 | 2.00 |
| "Narcissist/Egomaniac/Selfish" ----- | 13 | 2.60 |
| "Determined/Stubborn/Strong" ----- | 18 | 3.60 |
| "Communist" ----- | 13 | 2.60 |
| "Idiot/Clown/Stupid" ----- | 11 | 2.20 |
| "Powerful/Leadership" ----- | 14 | 2.80 |
| "Desperate/Disaster/Loser" ----- | 9 | 1.80 |
| "Calculating/Intelligent" ----- | 10 | 2.00 |
| "Dangerous" ----- | 6 | 1.20 |
| "Terrorist" ----- | 1 | 0.20 |
| "Unpredictable" ----- | 8 | 1.60 |
| "Aggressive" ----- | 7 | 1.40 |
| "Greedy" ----- | 7 | 1.40 |
| "Patriot/Russian" ----- | 14 | 2.80 |
| None/Nothing ----- | 8 | 1.60 |
| Other ----- | 23 | 4.60 |
| DK/NA/Refused ----- | 10 | 2.00 |
15. Would you like to see President Putin removed from office – yes or no?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Yes ----- | 408 | 81.60 |
| No ----- | 47 | 9.40 |
| Undecided ----- | 45 | 9.00 |
16. Do you believe there is a basis to charge Putin with war crimes – yes or no?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Yes ----- | 348 | 69.60 |
| No ----- | 95 | 19.00 |
| Undecided ----- | 57 | 11.40 |
17. Should Russia (Russian Federation) extend its sphere of influence to surrounding countries in Eastern Europe – yes or no?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| Yes ----- | 56 | 11.20 |
| No ----- | 385 | 77.00 |
| Undecided/Refused ----- | 59 | 11.80 |
18. In your opinion, is NATO a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) – yes or no?
(N=500)
- | | n | % |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| Yes ----- | 191 | 38.20 |
| No ----- | 240 | 48.00 |
| Undecided/Refused ----- | 69 | 13.80 |

19. Do you believe Ukraine's dedication to being a democracy was a threat to the security of Russia (Russian Federation) – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	139	27.80
No-----	320	64.00
Undecided/Refused-----	41	8.20

20. Do you believe the results from the war with Ukraine, regardless of the outcome, will result in a more or less secure Russia (Russian Federation)?

(N=500)	n	%
More secure-----	61	12.20
Less secure-----	301	60.20
Undecided/Refused-----	138	27.60

Please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion on the following: {RANDOMIZE 21-25}

(N=500)	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
21. The U.N. (United Nations)	276 55.20	122 24.40	102 20.40
22. The European Union	294 58.80	99 19.80	107 21.40
23. China	74 14.80	313 62.60	113 22.60
24. The United States	376 75.20	56 11.20	68 13.60
25. NATO	273 54.60	121 24.20	106 21.20

26. Do you think the current crisis in Ukraine is the start of a new Cold War between the U.S. and Russia (Russian Federation) – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	333	66.60
No-----	118	23.80
Undecided/Refused-----	49	9.80

27. Do you think President Putin will use nuclear weapons against Ukraine – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	105	21.00
No-----	304	60.80
Undecided/Refused-----	91	18.20

28. How worried are you about a war between Russia (Russian Federation) and the U.S.? (ROTATE ASCENDING/DESCENDING)

(N=500)	n	%
Very worried-----	138	27.60
Somewhat worried-----	183	36.60
Not very worried-----	77	15.40
Not at all worried-----	98	19.60
Undecided/Refused-----	4	0.80

29. Of the following choices, what do think the U.S. should do in response to the invasion of Ukraine? (RANDOMIZE – ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

(N=500)	n	%
Impose very strict economic sanctions on Russia (Russian Federation) -----	297	59.40
Increase supplies of military hardware to Ukraine -----	274	54.80
Deploy U.S. troops to the region to bolster NATO allies-----	177	35.40
Deploy U.S. troops to Ukraine to fight Russian (Federation) forces -----	89	17.80
Admit Ukrainian refugees-----	322	64.40
Do nothing-----	55	11.00
Don't know -----	21	4.20

30. At this point, do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or offering the right amount of support?

(N=500)	n	%
Too much-----	66	13.20
Not enough-----	252	50.40
Right amount -----	134	26.80
Undecided/Refused-----	48	9.60

31. Who would you trust more to handle the U.S. response to the crisis in Ukraine – (ROTATE), Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

(N=500)	n	%
Joe Biden-----	214	42.80
Donald Trump -----	221	44.20
Undecided/Refused-----	65	13.00

32. Have you communicated with relatives living in Russia, Ukraine, or both over the past few weeks?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes – Russia -----	95	19.00
Yes – Ukraine -----	42	8.40
Yes – Both -----	129	25.80
Not communicated -----	115	23.00
No relatives in Russia/Ukraine -----	119	23.80
Undecided/Refused-----	0	0.00

{32.1 – 32.3}

33. Are your relatives generally favorable or unfavorable toward President Putin?

(N=266)	n	%
Favorable-----	38	14.29
Unfavorable-----	189	71.05
No opinion-----	39	14.66

{32.1 – 32.3}

34. Do your relatives support or oppose Russia's (Russian Federation's) invasion of Ukraine?

(N=266)	n	%
Support -----	22	8.27
Oppose -----	210	78.95
No opinion-----	34	12.78

35. Do you have relatives or friends who are fighting in Ukraine – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	95	19.00
No-----	390	78.00
Undecided/Refused-----	15	3.00

36. How worried are you about a potential economic collapse in Russia (Russian Federation)?

(N=500)	n	%
Very worried-----	162	32.40
Somewhat worried-----	104	20.80
Not very worried-----	60	12.00
Not at all worried-----	153	30.60
Undecided/Refused-----	21	4.20

37. Has anyone in the U.S. reacted to you about the invasion because they know you're Russian – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	195	39.00
No-----	302	60.40
Undecided/Refused-----	3	0.60

{FOR 37.1}

38. Was that reaction generally positive or negative?

(N=195)	n	%
Positive-----	109	55.90
Negative-----	56	28.72
No opinion-----	30	15.38

(RANDOMIZE 39-41)

39. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Russian (Federation) media sources?

(N=500)	n	%
Very likely-----	8	1.60
Somewhat likely-----	49	9.80
Not very likely-----	91	18.20
Not at all likely-----	322	64.40
Undecided/Refused-----	30	6.00

40. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from U.S. media sources?

(N=500)	n	%
Very likely-----	119	23.80
Somewhat likely-----	199	39.80
Not very likely-----	79	15.80
Not at all likely-----	82	16.40
Undecided/Refused-----	21	4.20

41. How likely are you to trust reports about the crisis in Ukraine that come from Ukrainian media sources?

(N=500)	n	%
Very likely -----	133	26.60
Somewhat likely -----	190	38.00
Not very likely -----	61	12.20
Not at all likely-----	81	16.20
Undecided/Refused-----	35	7.00

42. Do you think the U.S. media are too harsh on President Putin – yes or no?

(N=500)	n	%
Yes-----	71	14.20
No -----	372	74.20
Undecided/Refused-----	57	11.40

43. How would you describe your own political viewpoint – very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative? (ROTATE ASCENDING/DESCENDING)

(N=500)	n	%
Very liberal -----	43	8.60
Liberal -----	102	20.40
Moderate -----	197	39.40
Conservative-----	105	21.00
Very conservative -----	25	5.00
Other -----	2	0.40
Don't know -----	26	5.20

THE FINAL QUESTIONS WILL HELP US CLASSIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH OTHERS TAKING THE SURVEY

44. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (READ LIST)

(N=500)	n	%
Some high school -----	12	2.40
High school graduate -----	44	8.80
Some college -----	121	24.20
Trade/technical/vocational training-----	16	3.20
College graduate -----	178	34.80
Masters or PhD -----	127	25.40
Undecided-----	0	0.00
Refused-----	2	0.40

45. What is your annual household income?

(N=500)	n	%
Under \$20,000 per year-----	23	4.60
Under \$50,000 per year-----	70	14.00
Under \$75,000 per year-----	68	13.60
Under \$100,000 per year -----	90	18.00
Under \$140,000 per year -----	66	13.20
\$140,000 per year or more-----	130	26.00
Undecided-----	53	10.60

[THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME. HAVE A NICE DAY/EVENING.]