Hello, my name is __________ and I am conducting a survey for Suffolk University/USA Today and I would like to get your opinions on some issues of the day. Would you like to spend seven minutes to help us out? (ASK FOR YOUNGEST IN HOUSEHOLD)

1. Are you currently a registered voter in the U.S.?  
   (N=1,000)  
   Yes  
   n 1,000  
   % 100.00

2. Which do you most closely identify as – male, female, or non-binary (transgender, gender variant, non-conforming)?  
   (N=1,000)  
   Male  
   n 482  
   % 48.20  
   Female  
   n 507  
   % 50.70  
   Non-binary (transgender, gender variant, non-conforming)  
   n 11  
   % 1.10

3. Do you think of yourself as a Democrat, Republican, or Independent? (IF INDEPENDENT, “Which party would you lean toward/feel closest to”)  
   (N=1,000)  
   Democrat  
   n 326  
   % 32.60  
   Republican  
   n 309  
   % 30.90  
   Independent  
   n 310  
   % 31.00  
   Other  
   n 11  
   % 1.10  
   Refused  
   n 44  
   % 4.40

4. What is your age category?  
   (N=1,000)  
   18-24 Years  
   n 77  
   % 7.70  
   25-34 Years  
   n 164  
   % 16.40  
   35-49 Years  
   n 248  
   % 24.80  
   50-64 Years  
   n 278  
   % 27.80  
   65-74 Years  
   n 142  
   % 14.20  
   75+  
   n 83  
   % 8.30  
   Refused  
   n 8  
   % 0.80

5. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnic background/ancestry?  
   (READ)  
   (N=1,000)  
   White/Caucasian  
   n 679  
   % 67.90  
   Black/African American  
   n 120  
   % 12.00  
   American Indian/Alaska Native  
   n 12  
   % 1.20  
   Asian  
   n 36  
   % 3.60  
   Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander  
   n 2  
   % 0.20  
   Hispanic/Latino  
   n 115  
   % 11.50  
   2 or more races  
   n 11  
   % 1.10  
   Other  
   n 7  
   % 0.70  
   Don’t know  
   n 18  
   % 1.80
6. Do you feel the country is headed in the right direction or is on the wrong track?  
(N=1,000)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Direction</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right Direction</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>17.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong Track</td>
<td>711</td>
<td>71.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>11.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Earlier you said you were registered as a/an {INSERT}. Thinking about your state’s presidential primary or caucus next year, do you think you will vote in your state’s Democratic Primary or Caucus, Republican Primary or Caucus, or will you skip the primaries and just vote next November?  
(N=945)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Primary or Caucus</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>30.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Primary or Caucus</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>32.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skip Primaries</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>26.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>10.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. If the Republican primary or caucus in your state was held today and the candidates were…  
{RANDOMIZE} for whom would you vote or toward whom do you lean at this time?  
(N=309)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ryan Binkley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doug Burgum</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chris Christie</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>12.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larry Elder</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>11.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asa Hutchinson</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perry Johnson</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>57.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. Who would be your second choice?  
(N=280)  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ryan Binkley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doug Burgum</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chris Christie</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>33.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larry Elder</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>12.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asa Hutchinson</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perry Johnson</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vivek Ramaswamy</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>8.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>18.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
{FOR 7.2}

10. How enthusiastic are you about Trump as the Republican nominee, on a scale of one to 10, where one is very unenthusiastic and 10 is very enthusiastic?

\[(N=309)\]

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
1 - Very unenthusiastic & 47 \quad 15.21 \\
2 & 7 \quad 2.27 \\
3 & 4 \quad 1.29 \\
4 & 4 \quad 1.29 \\
5 & 32 \quad 10.36 \\
6 & 16 \quad 5.18 \\
7 & 23 \quad 7.44 \\
8 & 26 \quad 8.41 \\
9 & 9 \quad 2.91 \\
10 - Very enthusiastic & 137 \quad 44.34 \\
Undecided & 4 \quad 1.29 \\
\end{array}
\]

{FOR 7.1}

11. If the Democratic primary or caucus in your state was held today and the candidates were Joe Biden or Marianne Williamson, for whom would you vote or toward whom do you lean at this time?

\[(N=289)\]

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
Joe Biden & 211 \quad 73.01 \\
Marianne Williamson & 31 \quad 10.73 \\
Undecided & 44 \quad 15.22 \\
Refused & 3 \quad 1.04 \\
\end{array}
\]

{FOR 7.1}

12. How enthusiastic are you about Biden as the Democratic nominee, on a scale of one to 10, where one is very unenthusiastic and 10 is very enthusiastic?

\[(N=289)\]

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
1 - Very unenthusiastic & 25 \quad 8.65 \\
2 & 9 \quad 3.11 \\
3 & 11 \quad 3.81 \\
4 & 18 \quad 6.23 \\
5 & 47 \quad 16.26 \\
6 & 28 \quad 9.69 \\
7 & 44 \quad 15.22 \\
8 & 43 \quad 14.88 \\
9 & 17 \quad 5.88 \\
10 - Very enthusiastic & 44 \quad 15.22 \\
Undecided & 3 \quad 1.04 \\
\end{array}
\]

I'm going to read you the names of four candidates for president who may appear on your ballot next November.

13. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump, Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr., or Independent Cornel West?

\[(N=1,000)\]

\[
\begin{array}{ll}
Democrat Joe Biden & 366 \quad 36.60 \\
Republican Donald Trump & 365 \quad 36.50 \\
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr. & 132 \quad 13.20 \\
Independent Cornel West & 42 \quad 4.20 \\
Undecided & 79 \quad 7.90 \\
Refused & 16 \quad 1.60 \\
\end{array}
\]
14. Who would be your second choice?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat Joe Biden</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>5.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Donald Trump</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>5.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>26.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Cornel West</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>16.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>35.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>10.61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. A centrist group called “No Labels” is considering nominating a bipartisan ticket for president made up of a Republican and a Democrat. Would you seriously consider voting for them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>26.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>41.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would depend on who they nominated</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>22.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>8.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. Earlier you indicated you would vote for Donald Trump. In your own words, what circumstance would prevent you from voting for Donald Trump?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None/Nothing/No circumstances</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>27.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not nominate/Not on the ballot/Not running</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>15.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Better candidate</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>14.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He was in jail/Corrupt/Murder</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>11.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He died</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I couldn't vote</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed his views/Policies</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>His behavior/What he says</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/No answer/Refused</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>10.68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approval Level</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>13.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>26.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>15.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>41.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>3.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. Who do you trust more to handle foreign policy, Joe Biden, or Donald Trump?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trust Level</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>43.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>48.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>6.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
19. Who do you trust more to handle the economy, Joe Biden, or Donald Trump?  
(N=1,000) 
n  
Joe Biden .............................................. 410 41.00  
Donald Trump ......................................... 521 52.10  
Undecided ............................................. 56 5.60  
Refused .............................................. 13 1.30  

20. Who do you trust more to handle immigration, Joe Biden, or Donald Trump?  
(N=1,000) 
n  
Joe Biden .............................................. 409 40.90  
Donald Trump ......................................... 500 50.00  
Undecided ............................................. 74 7.40  
Refused .............................................. 17 1.70  

I am going to read you a short list of individuals and institutions, and for each, please tell me if your opinion of them is generally favorable or generally unfavorable. If you are undecided or if you have never heard of someone, just tell me that.  
(RANDOMIZE 21-25)  
(N=1,000)  

21. Democratic Party  
0 366 509 125  
0.00 36.60 50.90 12.50  

22. Republican Party  
0 318 518 164  
0.00 31.80 51.80 16.40  

23. Kamala Harris  
19 330 533 118  
1.90 33.00 53.30 11.80  

24. U.S. Senate  
0 362 417 221  
0.00 36.20 41.70 22.10  

25. U.S. House of Representatives  
0 245 539 216  
0.00 24.50 53.90 21.60  

26. As you may know, the U.S. Constitution sets a minimum age limit for people to serve as members of Congress, as President, and on the U.S. Supreme Court, but no maximum age limit. Would you support or oppose a maximum age limit being added to the Constitution for all federal offices? Here are the choices… (ROTATE ASC/DESC)  
(N=1,000) 
n  
Support a maximum age limit of 65 -------------- 227 22.70  
Support a maximum age limit of 75 -------------- 395 39.50  
Support a maximum age limit of 85 -------------- 91 9.10  
Oppose a maximum age limit ------------------ 220 22.00  
Undecided ------------------------------------ 60 6.00  
Refused -------------------------------------- 7 0.70  

27. The short-term government funding bill runs out on November 17th. Which of the following approaches do you support?  
(N=1,000) 
n  
Negotiating a compromise to avoid a government shutdown. ---------------------------- 612 61.20  
Standing firm on demands to cut government spending, even if it means a government shutdown. ---------------------------- 309 30.90  
Undecided ----------------------------- 79 7.90
28. Which of the following two statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly correct?

(N=1,000) n %
Congress needs to elect a Speaker as soon as possible to fund immediate needs like support for Israel, Ukraine, and to prevent a government shutdown in November. 671 67.10
I don't care if Congress elects a Speaker. Every day that goes by without a Speaker means that Congress can't waste more of our tax dollars. 247 24.70
Undecided 82 8.20

29. When it comes to the economy, do you think we are in an economic recovery, stagnation, recession, or depression? (ROTATE ASCENDING/DESCENDING)

(N=1,000) n %
Economic recovery 213 21.30
Stagnation 233 23.30
Recession 323 32.30
Depression 164 16.40
Undecided 59 5.90
Refused 8 0.80

30. Of the following four options, what is the biggest threat to U.S. interests? (RANDOMIZE)

(N=1,000) n %
An expanding war between Ukraine and Russia 134 13.40
An expanding war between Israel and Hamas 184 18.40
China's expanding power across the globe 304 30.40
Illegal immigration along the southern border 266 26.60
Undecided 95 9.50
Refused 17 1.70

31. Do you support or oppose sending additional U.S. military aid to Israel?

(N=1,000) n %
Support 576 57.60
Oppose 345 34.50
Undecided 73 7.30
Refused 6 0.60

32. Do you support or oppose sending additional U.S. military aid to Ukraine?

(N=1,000) n %
Support 508 50.80
Oppose 429 42.90
Undecided 57 5.70
Refused 6 0.60

33. Do you support or oppose sending additional U.S. military aid to Taiwan?

(N=1,000) n %
Support 433 43.30
Oppose 390 39.00
Undecided 168 16.80
Refused 9 0.90
34. Thinking about the U.S. role in the world, which comes closer to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right? {ROTATE}

(N=1,000) n %
It’s crucial for the United States to play a major leadership role in world events 459 45.90
The United States should focus on its own problems and play less of a leadership role 466 46.60
Undecided 66 6.60
Refused 9 0.90

35. When you think about the state of the world today, compared to what you have lived through in years past, which of the following four statements comes closest to your view, even if it’s not exactly right? {ROTATE ASC – DESC}

(N=1,000) n %
All in all, the world is in better shape than it has been in the past 43 4.30
The world is always in turmoil; today’s challenges are nothing new 250 25.00
The world now faces greater dangers than usual 320 32.00
All in all, the world is in the most troubled state of my lifetime 353 35.30
Undecided 29 2.90
Refused 5 0.50

36. Our nation’s leaders in the White House and Congress are pledging to handle the major challenges the nation faces. How much confidence do you have in the nation’s leaders to handle the major challenges the nation faces? {ROTATE ASC – DESC}

(N=1,000) n %
A lot of confidence 41 4.10
Some confidence 324 32.40
Very little confidence 345 34.50
No confidence 270 27.00
Undecided 14 1.40
Refused 6 0.60

37. How would you describe your own political viewpoint – very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, very conservative? {ROTATE .1-.5 ASCENDING TO DESCENDING}

(N=1,000) n %
Very liberal 83 8.30
Liberal 190 19.00
Moderate 335 33.50
Conservative 264 26.40
Very conservative 82 8.20
Other 9 0.90
Don’t know 37 3.70

THE FINAL QUESTIONS WILL HELP US CLASSIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH OTHERS TAKING THE SURVEY

38. Are any members of your household union members, yes or no?

(N=1,000) n %
Yes 169 16.90
No 823 82.30
Undecided 2 0.20
Refused 6 0.60

10/17 - 10/20 Page 7 of 9 National Study
39. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (READ)
   \[(N=1,000)\]
   \[
   \begin{array}{ll}
   \text{Some high school} & 47 \quad 4.70 \\
   \text{High school graduate} & 232 \quad 23.20 \\
   \text{Some college} & 268 \quad 26.80 \\
   \text{Trade/technical/vocational training} & 59 \quad 5.90 \\
   \text{College graduate} & 235 \quad 23.50 \\
   \text{Master's or PhD} & 150 \quad 15.00 \\
   \text{Undecided} & 1 \quad 0.10 \\
   \text{Refused} & 8 \quad 0.80 \\
   \end{array}
   \]

40. How often do you attend events at a religious congregation or services? Would you say...?
   \[(ROTATE ASC-DESC .1 -.6)\]
   \[(N=1,000)\]
   \[
   \begin{array}{ll}
   \text{Multiple times a week} & 97 \quad 9.70 \\
   \text{Once a week} & 210 \quad 21.00 \\
   \text{Once a month} & 78 \quad 7.80 \\
   \text{A few times a year} & 172 \quad 17.20 \\
   \text{Rarely} & 207 \quad 20.70 \\
   \text{Never} & 218 \quad 21.80 \\
   \text{Undecided} & 5 \quad 0.50 \\
   \text{Refused} & 13 \quad 1.30 \\
   \end{array}
   \]

41. What comes closest to your belief about humans and evolution?
   \[(N=1,000)\]
   \[
   \begin{array}{ll}
   \text{Humans evolved into their present form without divine intervention} & 286 \quad 28.60 \\
   \text{Humans evolved into their present form, but God directed the process} & 243 \quad 24.30 \\
   \text{Humans did not evolve. They were created in their present form by God} & 369 \quad 36.90 \\
   \text{Undecided} & 78 \quad 7.80 \\
   \text{Refused} & 24 \quad 2.40 \\
   \end{array}
   \]

42. What TV news or commentary source do you trust the most (READ)? \[\{RANDOMIZE .1-.10\}\]
   \[(N=1,000)\]
   \[
   \begin{array}{ll}
   \text{CNN} & 86 \quad 8.60 \\
   \text{MSNBC} & 66 \quad 6.60 \\
   \text{FOX NEWS} & 140 \quad 14.00 \\
   \text{ABC} & 41 \quad 4.10 \\
   \text{NBC} & 42 \quad 4.20 \\
   \text{CBS} & 35 \quad 3.50 \\
   \text{C-SPAN} & 28 \quad 2.80 \\
   \text{NEWSMAX} & 70 \quad 7.00 \\
   \text{PBS/NPR} & 179 \quad 17.90 \\
   \text{ONE AMERICA NEWS NETWORK} & 16 \quad 1.60 \\
   \text{None of Them} & 255 \quad 25.50 \\
   \text{Undecided} & 42 \quad 4.20 \\
   \end{array}
   \]
43. What TV news or commentary source do you trust the least? {RANDOMIZE .1-.10} 
(N=1,000) | n | %
--- | --- | ---
CNN | 169 | 16.90
MSNBC | 92 | 9.20
FOX NEWS | 347 | 34.70
ABC | 12 | 1.20
NBC | 19 | 1.90
CBS | 18 | 1.80
C-SPAN | 7 | 0.70
NEWSMAX | 51 | 5.10
PBS/NPR | 8 | 0.80
ONE AMERICA NEWS NETWORK | 40 | 4.00
All of Them | 127 | 12.70
Undecided | 110 | 11.00

44. What is your annual household income?
(N=1,000) | n | %
--- | --- | ---
Under $20,000 per year | 114 | 11.40
Under $50,000 per year | 155 | 15.50
Under $75,000 per year | 152 | 15.20
Under $100,000 per year | 170 | 17.00
Under $140,000 per year | 157 | 15.70
$140,000 per year or more | 147 | 14.70
Undecided | 105 | 10.50

[THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME. HAVE A NICE DAY/EVENING.]